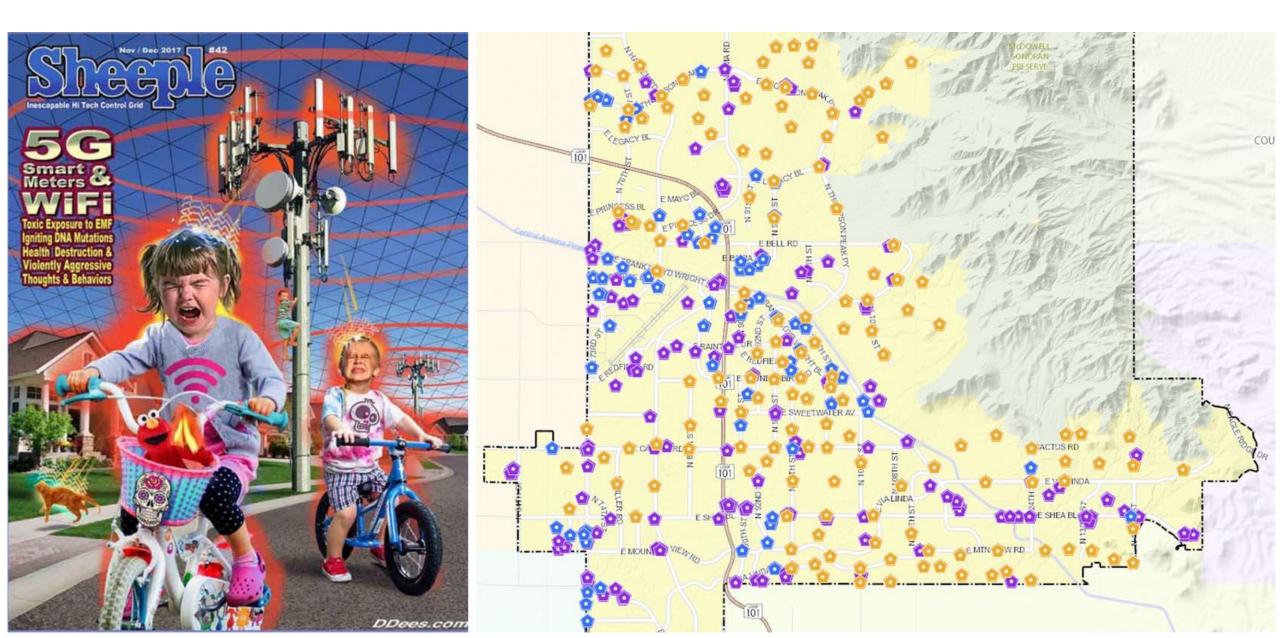


Let's NOT End Up Like Scottsdale, AZ



To prevent fires hazards, should be NO Wireless Antennas above ~ 12,000-Volt High-Voltage Lines . . .

https://youtu.be/xDLKLnVdlWE?t=74 | https://youtu.be/38Z8eYdVY48 | https://youtu.be/t IMrAqwpNk?t=5600



We agree with CA: there should be NO Wireless Antennas above ~ 12,000-Volt High-Voltage Lines . . .

https://www.dir.ca.gov/Title8/2946.html

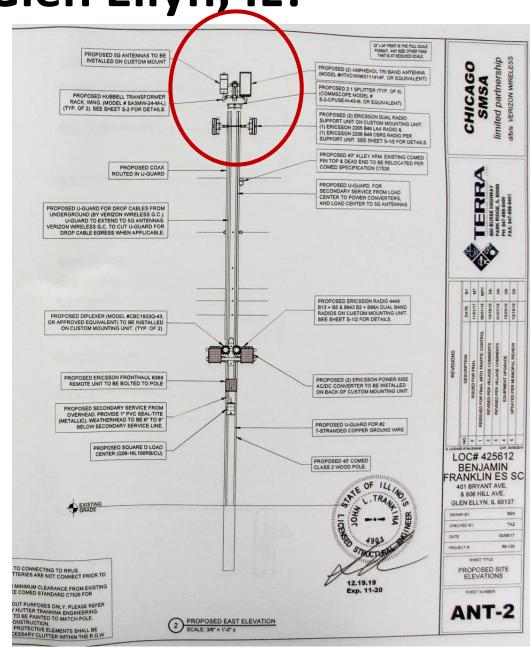
Cal/OSHA §2946. Preventing Accidents Due to Proximity to Overhead Lines.

- "(b) Clearances or Safeguards Required. Except where overhead electrical distribution and transmission lines have been de-energized and visibly grounded, the following provisions shall be met:
- (1) **Over Lines.** The operation, erection, or handling of tools, machinery, apparatus, supplies, or materials, or any part thereof, over energized overhead high-voltage lines shall be prohibited."

What is the plan for Glen Ellyn, IL?



Based on
June 17
inspection of
actual plans for
utility poles in
Glen Ellyn, IL



Folks, This is a Macro Tower:

Eight (8) 4G + 5G Antennas & Eight (8) Radios (amplifiers)

700 LTE	850 LTE	CDM A	1900 LTE	2100 LTE	Make	Model	Centerline	Tip Height	Azimuth	RET	4xRx	Inst. Type	QTY
YES	YES		YES	YES	AMPHENOL	HTXCWW63111414F0	37.5	38.5	0(D1),180(D2),	false	false	PH/SICA	2
					ERICSSON	KRE_101_2251	33.8		180(D2),0(D1)	false	false	PH YSICA L	2
					ERICSSON	KRE_105_259	33.8		180(D2),0(D1)	false	false	PHYSICA	2
					ERICSSON	VZ-AIR6701_TB	37.5	38.4	180(0002), 0(0001)	false	false	PHYSICA	2

Equipment Type	700 LTE	850 CDMA	850 LTE	1900 CDMA	1900 LTE	2100 LTE	Location	Make	Mødel	Cable Length	Cable Size	Inst. Type	Quantity
RRU							Tower	Ericsson	2205	- Land	il tenness		
RRU							Tower	Ericsson	2208			PHYSIC LL	2
RRU	YES		YES				Tower	Ericsson	4449			PHYSICAL	2
RRU			ME S		YES	YES	Tower	Ericsson	8843			PHYSICAL	
RRU		TO THE					Tower	Ericsson	AIR 6701		N. FILE	PHYSICAL	1
Splitter							Tower	Commscope	(S-2-CPUSE-H-43- i6			PHYSICAL PHYSICAL	6
Diplexer							Tower	Commscope	CBC1923Q-43			PHYSICAL	

Two(2) Amphenol 4G Antennas



659

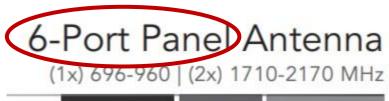
23.2 in

FIXED TILT



ELECTRI	CAL SPECIFICATIONS	Low Band		R1		
Frequency	Range	MHz	(1x) 6	96-960		
Frequency	/ Sub-Range	MHz	696-806	806-960		
Polarization			±45°			
Gain	MAX	dBi	10.5	11.0		
Azimuth Beamwidth (3 dB)		degrees	75°	70°		
Elevation Beamwidth (3 dB)		degrees	42°	40°		
Electrical Downtilt		degrees	(x) 0°, 2°, 5°			
Impedance		Ohms	50Ω			
VSWR			≤ 1.5:1			
Front-to-Back Ratio		dB	> 20			
Passive Intermodulation 3rd Order for 2x20 W Carriers		dBc	< -153			
Maximum Power Per Port		Watts	(2x) 500 W			
Isolation B	Between Ports	dB	> 25			

Two(2) Amphenol 4G Antennas



FIXED TILT





6-Port Panel Antenna

(1x) 696-960 | (2x) 1710-2170 MHz

23.2 in FIXED TILT

HTXCWW63111414Fxy0

ELECTRI	CAL SPECIFICATIONS	Mid Band	■ B1 ■ B2				
Frequency	y Range	MHz		(2x) 1710-2170			
Frequency	y Sub-Range	MHz	1710-1880	1850-1990	1900-2170		
Polarization			(2x) ±45°				
Gain	MAX	dBi	13.5	14.0	14.0		
Azimuth Beamwidth (3 dB)		degrees	65°	70°	75°		
Elevation Beamwidth (3 dB)		degrees	18°	16°	14°		
Electrical Downtilt		degrees	(y) 0°, 2°, 4°, 6°				
Impedance		Ohms	50Ω				
VSWR			≤ 1.5:1				
Front-to-Back Ratio		dB	> 25				
Passive Intermodulation 3rd Order for 2x20 W Carriers		dBc	< -153				
Maximum	Power Per Port	Watts		(4x) 300 W			
Isolation B	Between Ports	dB	> 25	> 25	> 25		

Two(2) Amphenol 4G Antennas





Link to Amphenol HTXCWW63111414Fxy0 Antenna Specs

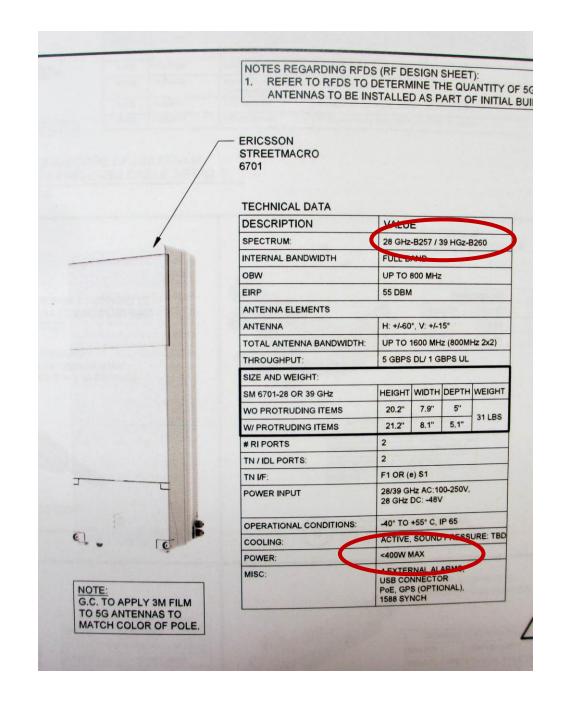
Maximum Effective Radiated Power (ERP) Output

Frequencies	Max. Power × Gain	ERP	x 2
696-806	500 W × 10.5 =	5,250 Watts	10,500 Watts
806-960	500 W × 11.0 =	5,500 Watts	11,000 Watts
1710-1880	300 W × 13.5 =	4,050 Watts	8,100 Watts
1850-1990	300 W × 14.0 =	4,200 Watts	8,400 Watts
1850-1990	300 W × 14.0 =	4,200 Watts	8,400 Watts
1900-2170	300 W × 14.0 =	4,200 Watts	8,400 Watts
Total ERP	N/A	27,400 Watt	54,800 Watts

Two (2) Ericcson 5G Street Macro 6701 Units

Four(4) **5G** High-Band Antennas: 28,000 MHz & 39,000 MHz

"Combines high output power (800 Watts?) levels of macro radios with the ease-of-site-build that micro products have."

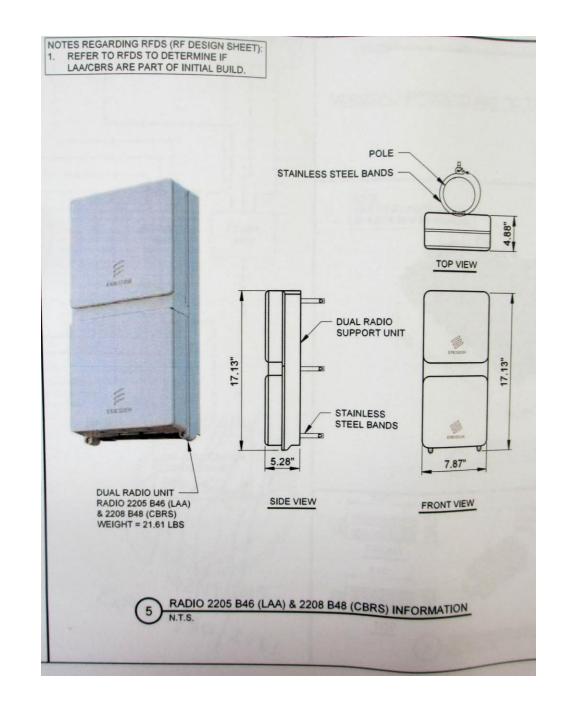


Two (2) Ericcson 5G 2205/2208 Units

Four(4) **5G** Mid-Band Radios/Antennas:

3,550-3700 MHz & 5,000x MHz

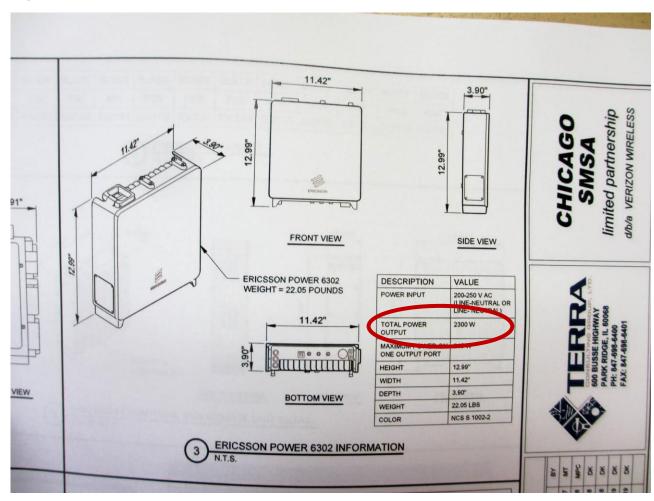
"(4 x 10 W) + (4 x 500 W) = **2,040**Watts? ERP before Antenna Gain"



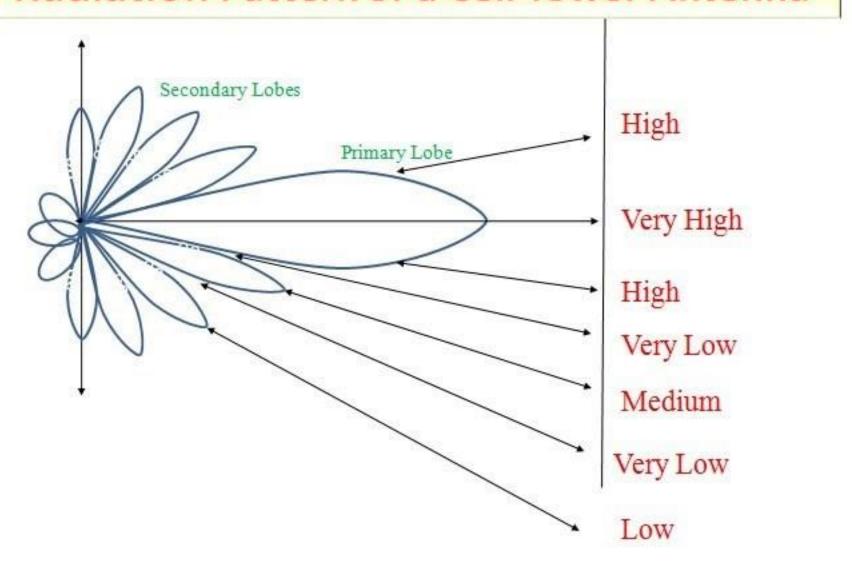
What about Ericcson Units 4409, 8843, KRE-101-2251, KRE-105-229 & VZ-AIR6701-TB???

We are **still trying** to figure these out . . . Looks like this "small" WTF is capable of North of **60,000 Watts** ERP!

View the Catalog.



Radiation Pattern of a Cell Tower Antenna



2017-2020: Strong Resistance to Dense 4G/5G WTFs in CA

Sacramento, CA: 40 feet from home | San Francisco, CA: 10 feet from home | Santa Rosa, CA: 20 feet from home







After one month, children in Sacramento **sickened**; and family spent \$10,000+ to shield home; after three months, woman in San Francisco was diagnosed with **brain tumor** (removed Mar 2, 2020); after two months, woman in Santa Rosa **moved and sold her home** at 23% below market comps.

Pulse-Modulated Microwave Radiation in the US:

How Many Overlapping Waves Are Too Many?

"MHz" = Megahertz "dm" = decimeter "cm" = centimeter "mm" = millimeter

Note: This first 5G wavelength is the height of a baby up to 1 month old.

- 5G: 600 MHz = dm microwaves of 5 dm ≈ 20"
- 4G: 700 MHz = dm microwaves of ~4.3 dm ≈ 17"
- 3G/4G: 800 MHz = cm microwaves of 37.5 cm ≈ 15"
- 3G/4G: 900 MHz = cm microwaves of ~33.3 cm ≈ 13"
- 3G/4G: 1800 MHz = cm microwaves of ~16.7 cm ≈ 6.6"
- 3G/4G: 2100 MHz = cm microwaves of \sim 14.3 cm \approx 5.6"
- Wi-Fi: 2450 MHz = cm microwaves of ~12 cm ≈ 5"
- **5G**: 3100 MHz to 3550 MHz = ~9.7 to ~8.5 cm ≈ 3.8 to 3.3"
- **5G**: 3550 MHz to 3700 MHz = ~8.5 to ~8.1 cm ≈ 3.3 to 3.2"
- **5G**: 3700 MHz to 4200 MHz = ~8.1 to ~7 cm ≈ 3.2 to 2.8"
- **5G**: 4200 to 4900 MHz = ~7 to ~6 cm ≈ 2.8 to 2.4"
- Wi-Fi: 5800 MHz = ~5 cm microwaves of ~2"

- **5G**: 24,250 to 24,450 MHz = cm microwaves of ~12mm ≈ **0.5**"
- **5G**: 25,050 to 25,250 MHz = cm microwaves of ~12mm ≈ **0.5**"
- **5G**: 25,250 to 27,500 MHz = cm microwaves of ~11mm ≈ **0.4**"
- 5G: 27,500 to 29,500 MHz = mm microwaves of ~10mm ≈ 0.4"
- **5G**: 31,800 to 33,400 MHz = **mm** microwaves of ~9mm ≈ **0.4**"
- 5G: 37,000 to 40,000 MHz = mm microwaves of ~8mm ≈ 0.3"
- 5G: 42,000 to 42,500 MHz = mm microwaves of ~7mm ≈ 0.3"
- **5G**: 64,000 to 71,000 MHz = **mm** microwaves of ~5mm ≈ **0.2"**
- **5G**: 71,000 to 76,000 MHz = **mm** microwaves of \sim 4mm \approx **0.2**"
- 5G: 81,000 to 86,000 MHz = mm microwaves of ~3.6mm ≈ 0.1"

"Small" Cell? Dimensions, not Power.

FCC Order 18-30 definition of so-called "Small" Wireless Facility:
 Height ≤ 50 ft.; Antenna ≤ 3 cu. ft.; Ancillary eqpt. ≤ 28 cu. ft. (dims., not power)

. . . **was vacated** from 47 CFR <u>§1.1312(e)</u>, but **put back???** in 47 CFR <u>§1.6002(I)</u>

• **Sept 12, 2019:** Wireless Industry admits that sWTFs **are** Macro Towers in disguise . . .

<u>Lee Afflerbach</u>: "The [antennas and] radios of [these small cells] are the exact **same as on macro towers**. It's not a different technology . . . **the same as on macro towers**. I see them all the time."

• **sWTF Max Power Output:** Inappropriate power output for antennas (<u>specs</u>) installed as close as **6 to 12 feet from homes**.

Verizon's Amphenol CUUT360X12 (48" tall x 15" diam.)

Frequencies	ERP* x Antenna Gain	Max Total ERP*
696-806 MHz	500 Watts x 8.6 dBi	4,300 Watts ERP
806-960 MHz	500 Watts x 9.1 dBi	4,550 Watts ERP
1695-1880 MHz	300 Watts x 12.0 dBi	3,600 Watts ERP
1850-1990 MHz	300 Watts x 12.0 dBi	3,510 Watts ERP
1920-2200 MHz	300 Watts x 10.9 dBi	3,270 Watts ERP
2300-2700 MHz	300 Watts x 10.1 dBi	3,030 Watts ERP
TOTAL	n/a	22,260 Watts ERP

How Much Power is Actually Needed for Telecommunications Service?

- **0.1 Watt ERP** from the sWTF antenna is all that is needed for . . . "5 bars" on a cell phone (<u>-85 dBM</u>) at ½-mile radius for Telecom Service
- 22,260 Watts is **200,000+ times higher** than 0.1 Watt. Why is this allowed in Glen Ellyn? This ruins <u>Quiet Enjoyment of Streets</u>.
- Cities that regulate all three -- Vertical Horizontal Power (V•H•P) properly balance the needs of residents and Wireless Cos.
- **BIG DATA** via fiber to the premises (FTTP), small data through the air

What is Really Going On . . .

- Densified 4G/5G sWTFs are for 24/7, crowd control and unjust/unreasonable taking from public -- see NY Times Best-Sellter Surveillance Capitalism
- The FCC and FDA **are dominated** by the industries they presumably regulate. See <u>Captured Agency</u>
- Wireless Industry spends \$2.4 Billion annually on Ads/Lobbying
- 60% of U.S. Population has one or more Chronic Illnesses



Powers of Fed. Govt. in US Constitution

- Article VI: "Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof . . . shall be the supreme Law of the Land"
- Article I, Section 8: Federal Govt. can "regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes"
- Tenth Amendment: "Powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited to it by the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people."

Scope of Federal Authority

Commerce Clause: grants Federal Govt. broad authority to regulate interstate commerce

 Commerce Clause: prohibits State Govts. from imposing an undue burden on interstate commerce

 Supremacy Clause: preempts State actions that impose burdens on interstate commerce

Scope of State Authority

State Govts, retain their Police Powers

- State Police Powers: can regulate businesses for the protection of the health, safety, morals, and general welfare of its residents
- State Govt. regulation cannot result in taking of private property without just compensation

Regulation of Industries that are "clothed with a public interest"

- Regulation based on English common law concept of "property clothed with a public interest" (Sir Matthew Hale)
- Business owner, "grants to the public an interest in that use, and must submit to be controlled by the public for the common good, to the extent of the use that he has created" (Munn v. Illinois, 94 U.S. 113, 125 (1877)
- Regulated Industries: ferries, wharves, warehouses, electric power, natural gas water/sewer and "common carriers" such as railroad and telecommunications companies

1996 Telecommunications Act (1996-TCA)

- 1996-TCA amended the Communications Act of 1934; the purpose of both Acts are consistent:
 - 1934: "to make available . . . without discrimination on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, or sex, a rapid, efficient, nation-wide, and world-wide wire and radio communication service with adequate facilities at reasonable charges, for the purpose of the national defense and promoting safety of life and property"
 - 1934: "promote the safety of life and property . . . reduce the regulatory burden upon spectrum users, based upon sound engineering principles . . . encourage competition and provide services to the largest feasible number of users; increase . . . sharing . . . between private mobile services and other services.

Congress Changed Regulatory Foundation of the 1996-TCA Before Voting

- Changes from . . . **HR.1555** (Oct 1995) to . . . **S.652** (Feb 1996)
- HR.1555: "The FCC shall prescribe and make effective a policy regarding State and local regulation of the placement, construction, modification, or operation of facilities for the provision of commercial mobile services."
- S.652: "Nothing in this Act shall limit or affect the authority of a State or local government or instrumentality thereof over decisions regarding the placement, construction, and modification of personal wireless service facilities . . . [defined as] commercial mobile services, unlicensed wireless services, and common carrier wireless exchange access services."

1996-TCA Set Up As Cooperative Federalism

- US Supreme Court Ruling in <u>Case No. 03-1601</u>: CITY OF RANCHO PALOS VERDES et al. v. ABRAMS (2005)
- Justices Breyer, O'Connor, Souter and Ginsburg, concur:
 - "Congress initially considered a single national solution, namely a FCC wireless tower siting policy that would pre-empt state and local authority.; see H. R. Conf. Report No. 104-458, p. 207 (1996)."
 - "But Congress ultimately rejected the national approach and substituted a system based on cooperative federalism. Id., at 207-208."
 - "State and local authorities would remain free to make siting decisions
 They would do so, however, subject to minimum federal standards both substantive and procedural as well as federal judicial review."

1996 H. R. Conf. Report No. 104-458

"The conferees also intend that the phrase "unreasonably discriminate among providers of functionally equivalent services" will provide localities with the flexibility to treat facilities that create different visual, aesthetic, or safety concerns differently to the extent permitted under generally applicable zoning requirements even if those facilities provide functionally equivalent services. For example, the conferees do not intend that if a State or local government grants a permit in a commercial district, it must also grant a permit for a competitor's 50-foot tower in a residential district."

1996 H. R. Conf. Report No. 104-458

"If a request for placement of a personal wireless service facility involves a zoning variance or a public hearing or comment process, the **time period for rendering a decision** will be the usual period under such circumstances. It is **not the intent** of this provision **to give preferential treatment to the personal wireless service industry** in the processing of requests, or to subject their requests to any but the **generally applicable time frames** for zoning decision."

1996 IL SB.1451 (6/1/2018) is Not in Accordance with Congressional Intent of 1996-TCA

Section 15 (d)(4). "an authority may not limit the placement of small wireless facilities mounted on a utility pole or a wireless support structure by minimum horizontal separation distances."

Section 15 (d)(6)(G). "the wireless provider [must] comply with the applicable codes and local code provisions or regulations that concern public safety"

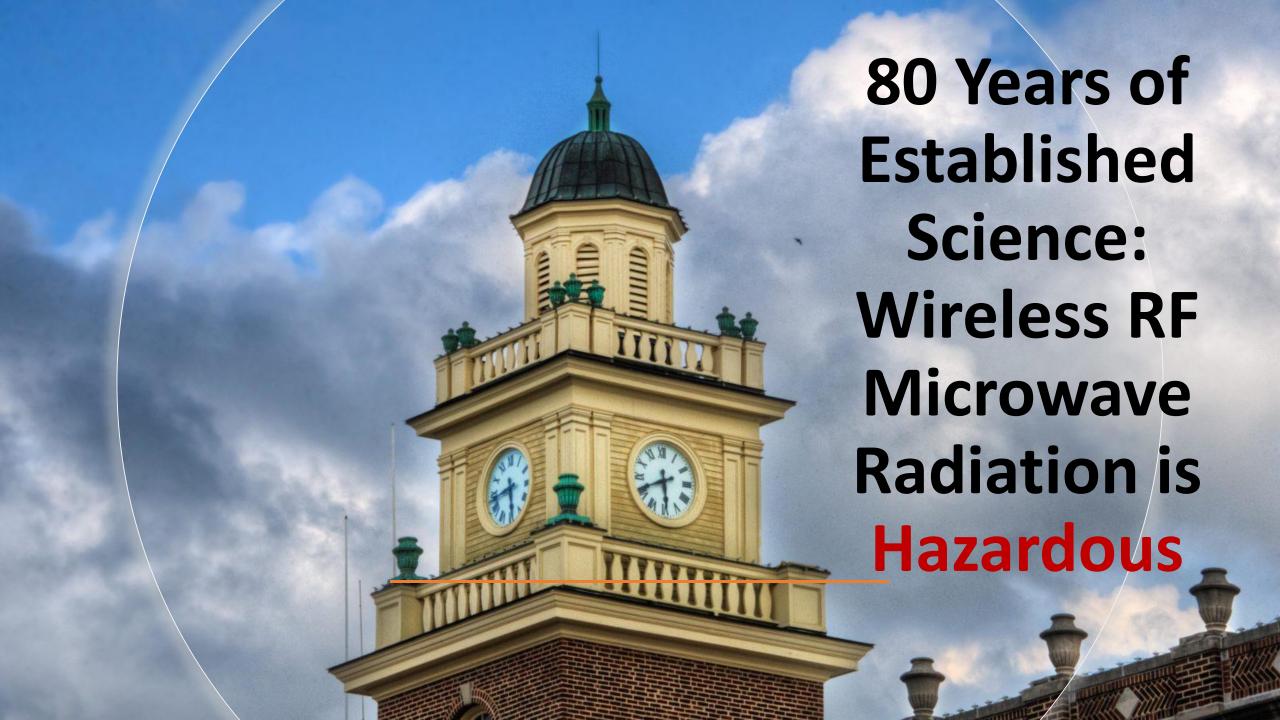
Section 20. Local authority. "Nothing in this Act authorizes the State or any political subdivision, including an authority, to . . . regulate wireless services."

1996 IL SB.1451 (6/1/2018) is Not in Accordance with Congressional Intent of 1996-TCA

Section 34. Insurance. "A wireless provider may self-insure all or a portion of the insurance coverage and limit requirements required by an authority. A wireless provider that self-insures is not required, to the extent of the self-insurance, to comply with the requirement for the naming of additional insureds under this Section."

Section 40. Home rule. "A home rule unit may not regulate small wireless facilities in a manner inconsistent with this Act."

Section 90. Repeal. "This Act is repealed on June 1, 2021"



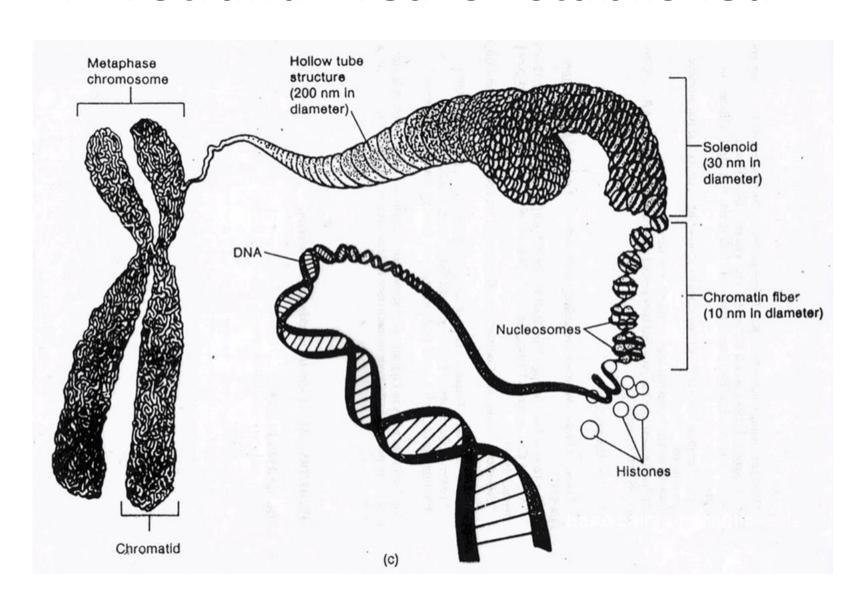
Negative Health Consequences From RF-EMR Exposures

- Direct Neurological, Cardiovascular, Reproductive and Blood Harms
- <u>Leading Scientists</u>: pushing IARC to re-classify RF-EMR exposures from Group 2b (possible) to <u>Group 1 (definite) Human Carcinogen</u>
- RF-EMR exposures Suppresses melatonin and immune systems
- Involuntary 24/7/365 RF-EMR exposures is the problem

Negative Health Consequences From RF-EMR Exposures

Power Output Scale	Consequences on Human Health (based on thousands of published studies)	μW/m²
0.0005x	EEG altered in humans; alters brain waves	0.000001
1	FIVE BARS ON CELL PHONE	0.002
15,000x	Sleep disorders, weakness, fatigue, pain	30
50,000x	Human sensation	100
500,000x	Decreased cell growth, humans	1,000
600,000x	Childhood leukemia	1,200
1,250,000x	Impaired motor function, reaction time, memory, attention	2,500
3,750,000x	Altered white blood cells, humans	7,500
5,000,000x	Headache, dizziness, fatigue, weakness, insomnia, humans	10,000
15,000,000x	Microwave hearing	30,000
25,000,000x	Leukemia, skin, melanoma, bladder cancer	50,000
50,000,000x	Impaired memory, visual reaction time, humans	100,000
5,000,000,000x	FCC Maximum Permissible RF-EMR Exposure Guidelines, General Pop.	10,000,000

DNA Strand Breaks Established





- = 400,000 FOLLICLES
- 400 TO MATURE
- = 14 EACH CYCLE TO PRODUCE EGG(S) WHICH CAN BE **FERTILIZED**

CHILD 'A' 5-16 YEARS EXPOSED TO WI-FI IN SCHOOL Possible damage to first and subsequent generations.

Microwave irradiation can cause oxidative and nitrosative stress to mitochondria - this DNA is 10x more susceptible to low level chronic microwave radiation than other DNA.

Low histone protein content i.e. mitochondropathy N₂ O₂ is essential for brain / immune system, any DNA damage is irreparable and can pass to every female hence forth.

57.7%



* PHOTOSENSITIVE GANGLIONS ABSORB RAD: EFFECT BODY 40d = Eye **FUNCTIONS**

CHILD 'B' FOETUS FROM CHILD 'A' NOW AS A PREGNANT STUDENT/ADULT With possible DNA damage

- 100 days for follicles to form: no definite structure thence 150+120 d. to mature
- No protein 53 (x4) to fight radiation
- No nuclear core complex (x30) proteins for defence
- No factor 1 protein* (apoptosis)
- Of 100,000 protein structures only 600 are known

7d = 100 Cells 28d = Heart 47d = fingers / toes

Body is initially inside out, i.e. major organs are the most irradiated Woman may not know she is pregnant at this stage: Hence no precautions taken



CHILD 'B' IS NOW PREGNANT CHILD 'C' Adult Child C may already have been irradiated

- Every aspect of Child 'C"s life has been at maximum risk from stages 1,2 & 3.
- The greatest risk is yet to come. Biggest danger from school wi-fi irradiation on students and teachers

1st 56 days is when all embryos are most vulnerable. During the first 4-6 weeks, the mother may not know she is pregnant, therefore will not shield the embryo from radiation



For Locally Unregulated ERP, Wireless Telecommunications Facilities (WTFs) must be at least 1640 feet from homes

M. Pearce, <u>Limiting liability with positioning to minimize negative</u> <u>health effects of cellular phone towers</u>, *Environmental Research* (2019).

"Given the current research, cell towers should be placed 500 meters (1640 feet), or about a third of a mile, away from schools, hospitals and lots of sleeping people in dense neighborhoods or high rises."

Glen Ellyn Can Adopt Workable V·H·P Recipes

1996 Telecommunications Act (TCA) Conference Report:

"[T]he conferees **do not intend** that if a State or local government grants a permit in a commercial district, it must also grant a permit for a competitor's **50-foot tower in a residential district**." (link)

Workable V•H•P Recipe, for years

Vertical: antenna is about 200 feet from ground

Horizontal: antenna is 1,500+ feet from homes/schools

Power: locally unregulated maximum Effective Radiated Power

Disastrous V•H•P Recipe for sWTFs

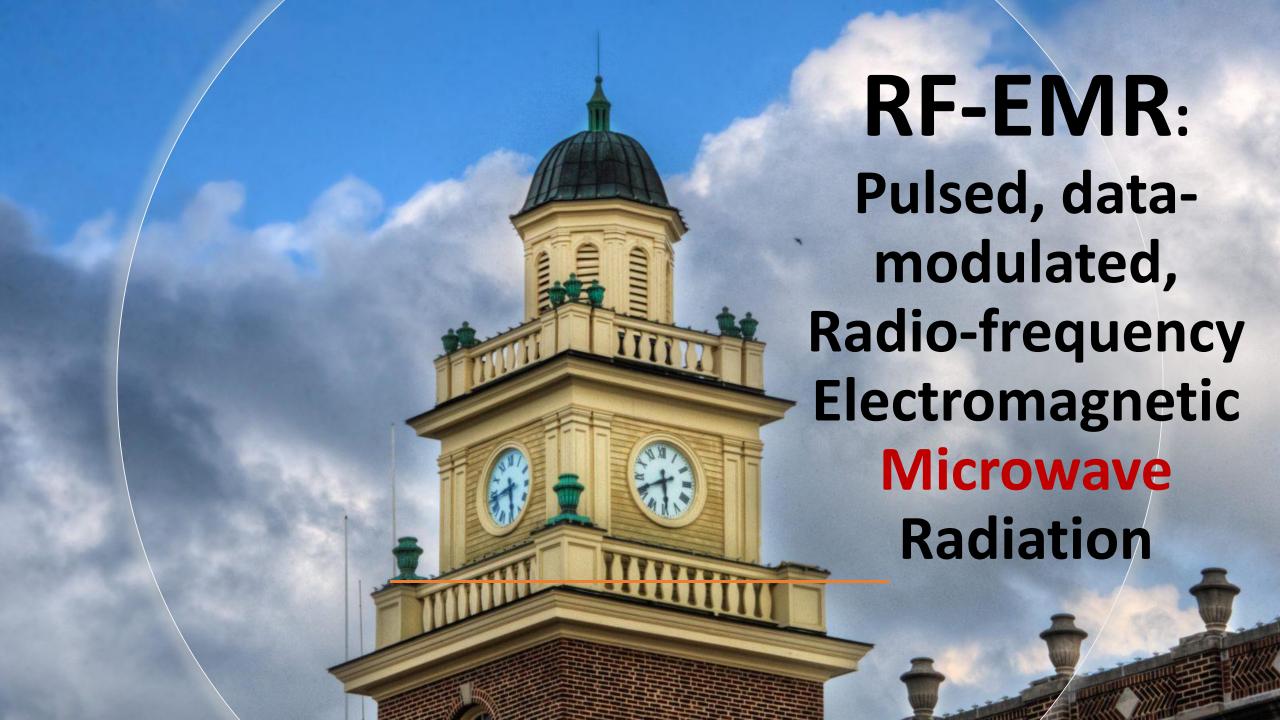
- Vertical: antenna is 25-50 feet from ground
- Horizontal: antenna is 10-50 feet from homes/schools
- Power: Thousands of Watts of Effective Radiated Power
- Why is this Disastrous? . . . Signal goes 2-5 miles before it degrades to -105 dBM, but through brains and bodies on the way

Workable V•H•P Recipe for sWTFs

- Vertical: antenna is 25-50 feet from ground
- Horizontal: antenna is 50+ feet from homes/schools
- Power: 0.1 Watt of Effective Radiated Power
- Cities can also earn revenue from fuses and policing fees

Beauty of 0.1 Watt sWTF ERP Limit

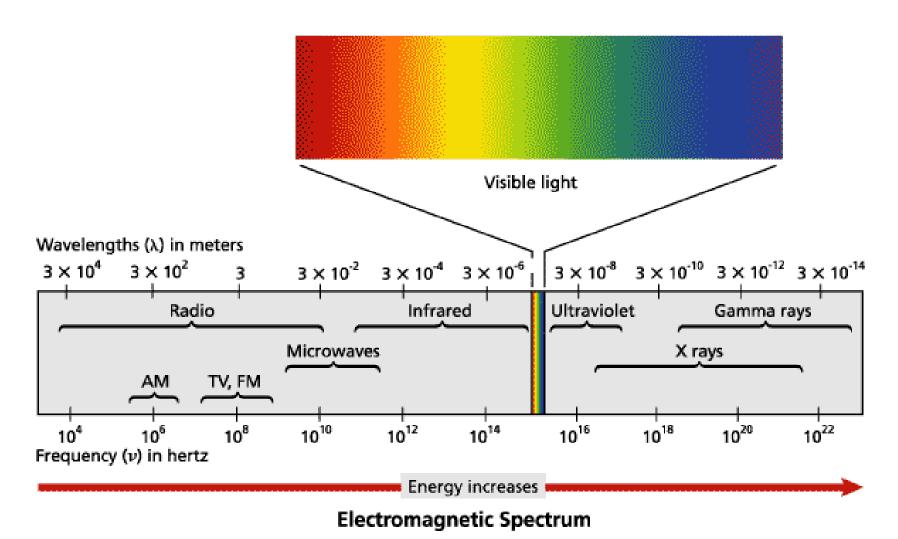
- Much smaller antenna & power supply
 (think size of Wi-Fi Router) https://scientists4wiredtech.com/vhp
- Signal goes down the street ½ a mile
- Provides 5 Bars on a cell phone
- Everyone (over 3,000 people at same time) can make a call
- . . . and is **compliant** with FCC RF-EMR Exposure guidelines



RF-EMR, The Basics

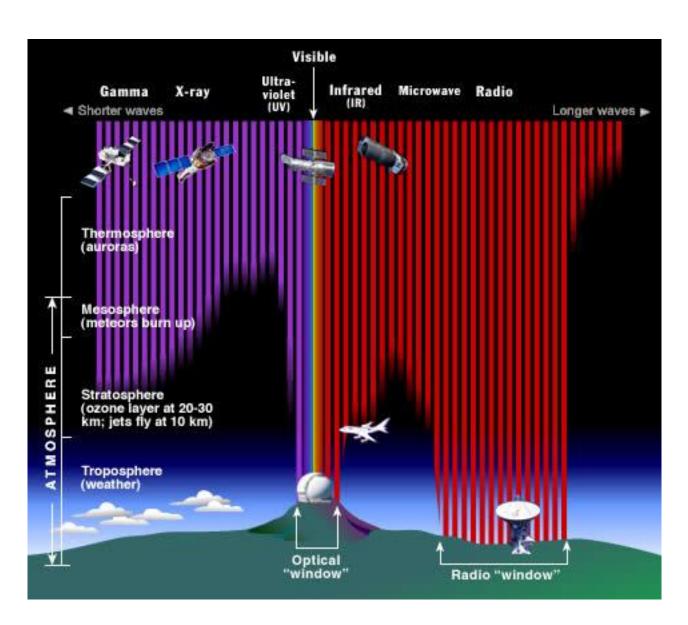
- $\mathbf{c} = \mathbf{f} \lambda$, equation that defines all electromagnetic fields
- c = 300,000,000 meters/sec = 671,000,000 miles/hr.
- **f** = **Frequency**: repetitions per second (Hz)
- λ = Wavelength: distance between peaks of a wave
- Modulation: pulses of data (10-20,000 per sec.) on carrier wave

RF-EMR, The Basics



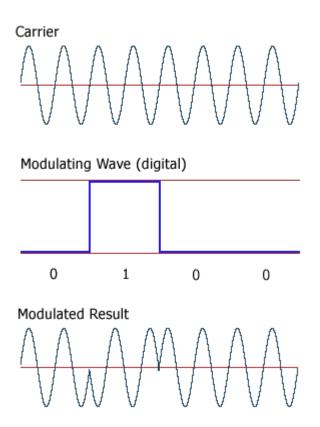
Natural EMF

- Over millions of years, all life adapted to regular, smooth waves
- **Gamma & Radio** Waves from space: filtered out by atmosphere
- Earth's Schumann Waves: constant magnetic waves @ 7.83 Hz
- Sun's Natural Light: IR/Visible/UV at 300 GHz to 30,000,000 GHz



Unnatural EMF & RF-EMR

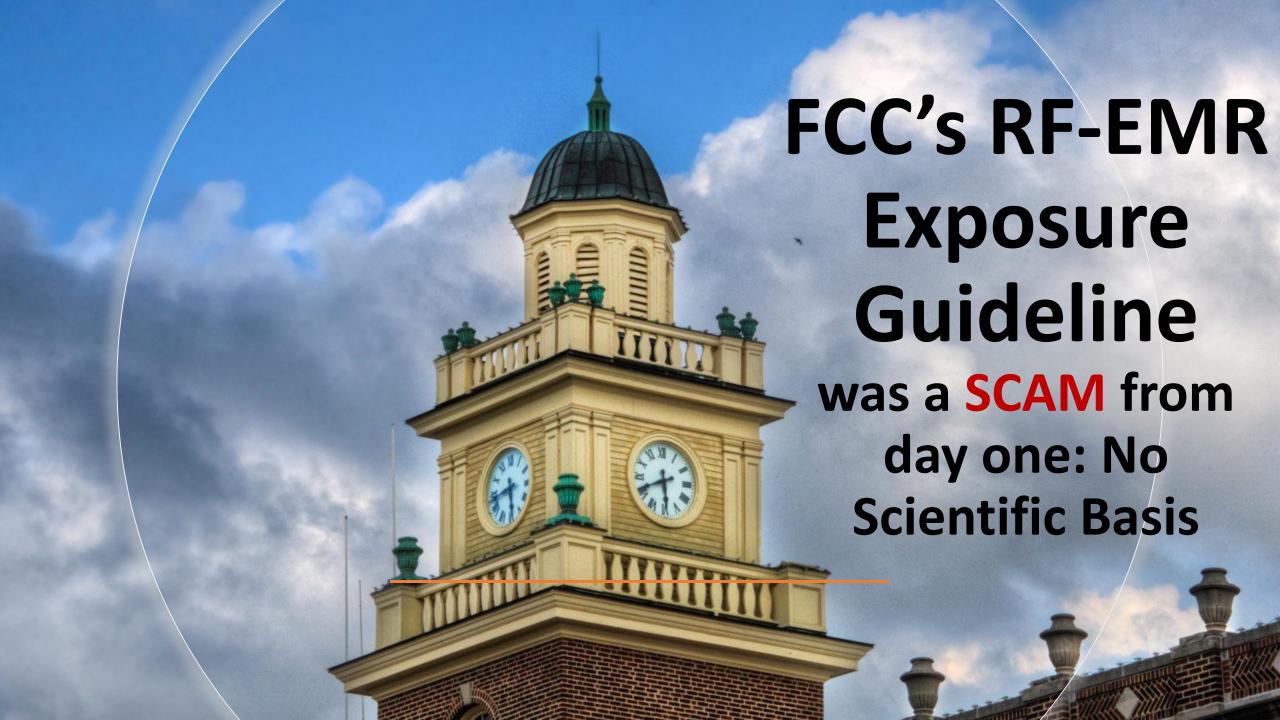
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- Over the last 125 years, man has introduced unnatural, irregular, choppy, pulsed waves at ever-increasing levels
- Early Radio/Television: analog signals through the air
- Early Telecom: digital, pulsed signals through wires
- Modern Telecom: digital, pulsed signals through the air

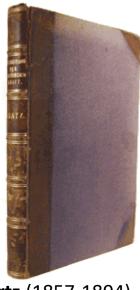
Unnatural EMF & RF-EMR

- Our cells understand smooth, analog waves in naturally-occurring frequencies: the earth's magnetic field and the sun's IR/Visible/UV light
- Our cells don't understand digital, choppy, pulsed, data-carrying waves in unnaturally-occurring frequencies: i.e. always-on 3G/4G/5G & Wi-Fi
- Duration of exposure, not intensity, is the more important factor
- FCC RF-EMR exposure guideline **DOES NOT CONSIDER** duration of exposure
- Continuous exposure maximizes adverse biological effects
- Total Exposure Over Time Is What Really Matters (Rate x Time): Suntan vs Sunburn; Pay PG&E Electric Bill; RF-EMR Exposures



History of Radiation: Premature Deaths

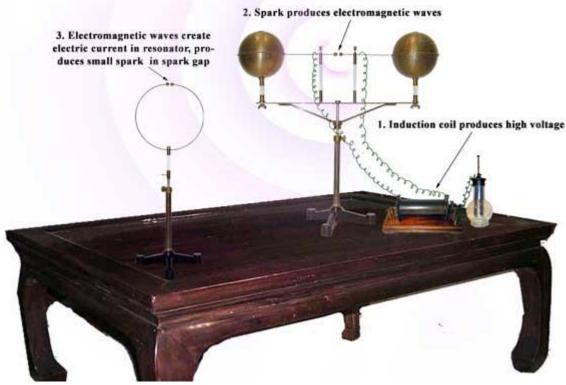




Link to Heinrich Hertz (1857-1894)

Died at 36 from exposures to Microwave Radiation from studies in his lab from 1886 to 1894 (8 years)

He died of granulomatosis with polyangiitis (microwave radiation sickness) believed to have been contracted from his long-term exposure to non-ionizing radiation.



Hertz: "It's of no use whatsoever . . . this is just an experiment that proves Maestro Maxwell was right—we just have these mysterious electromagnetic waves that we cannot see with the naked eye. But they are there."

Asked about the applications of his discoveries, Hertz replied, "Nothing, I guess."

Hertz's proof of the existence of airborne electromagnetic waves led to an explosion of experimentation with this new form of electromagnetic radiation, which was called "Hertzian waves" until around 1910 when the term "radio waves" became current.

The SI unit hertz (Hz) was established in 1930 for **frequency**, an expression of the number of times that a **repeated event occurs per second**.



Link to Marie Curie (1867-1934)

Died at 66 from exposures to Nuclear Radiation from studies in her lab from 1897 to 1934 (**37 years**).

She died of aplastic anemia believed to have been contracted from her long-term exposure to ionizing radiation.

RF-EMR Exposure Guideline History

- 1940's: WWII radar injuries, NO Guideline for RF-EMR exposures
- 1953: Herman P. n & three others "suggest" to both Navy/Airforce a guideline of 100,000,000 microWatts/sq. meter (μW/m²)
- 1965: American National Standards Institute (ANSI) divided Schwann's "guesstimate" by ten for guideline of 10,000,000 μW/m²
- 1986: National Council on Radiation Protection (NCRP) rejects Specific Absorption (SA), but selects SA Rate or "SAR". (Rpt-86)
- 1996-2020: FCC's RF-EMR Exposure guideline combines . . . ANSI, NCRP and Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) for
 - · Title 47 CFR §1.1310, with Amendment Effective June 1, 2020
 - · Title 47 CFR §2.1093 with Amendment Effective June 1, 2020

Office of Naval Research held first RF-EMR Guideline meeting in 1953

- Hermann P. Schwan, PhD former Nazi Engineer, biophysicist and biomedical engineer;
 Research Director at University of Pennsylvania, 1950-1983 -- funded by Navy.
- Kenneth S. Cole, PhD in Physics, Cornell who trained as a biophysicist; from 1949 to 1954 he was the technical director of the U.S. Naval Medical Research Institute in Bethesda, Maryland. He achieved advances that led to the "sodium theory" of nerve transmission that later won Nobel Prizes for Alan L. Hodgkin and Andrew F. Huxley.
- David E. Goldman, PhD in Physics, a Navy Lieutenant and then a member of the U.S. Naval Medical Research Institute who was Cole's student at Columbia (PhD in 1943 in Physics); famous for Goldman voltage equation, used in cell membrane physiology to determine the reversal potential across a cell's membrane
- James D. Hardy, MD, MA served in the U.S. Army Medical Corps in early 1944 during the Second World War. Hardy was awarded the Master of Medical Science in physiological chemistry by the University of Pennsylvania in 1951

Hermann P. Schwann, 1915-2005 He proposed the Schwan RF-EMR exposure "guesstimate" in 1953



Schwan was a <u>Nazi engineer</u>, who was recruited to work for the US Navy via **Operation Paperclip** in 1947; the Navy continued to fund his research at Penn through the 1980's.



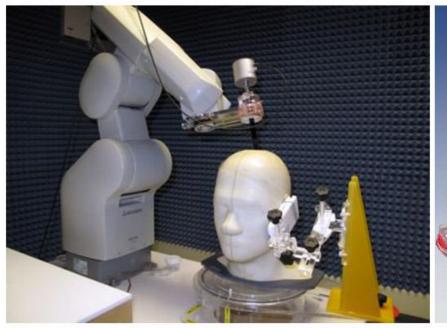
1963: Schwan with model of human body used for RF-EMR dosimetric studies. The model is filled with **tissue-equivalent liquids** and exposed to RF energy in a microwave anechoic chamber that Schwan had constructed in his laboratory.



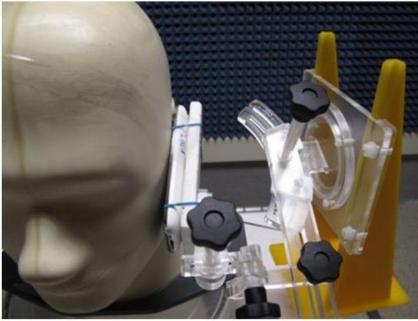
Schwan retired from Penn in 1983, but published another 60 papers from 1983 to 2005.

Specific Absorption Rate ("SAR")

Andrew Marino, PhD, JD: "I was there when SAR was invented. Richard Phillips, Don Justesen, Saul Michaelson, Herman Schwann, these were men who created SAR... they were interested in developing microwave ovens and in understanding how to cook meat... SAR works for dead muscle. It has just no applicability in my opinion for live brain. SAR can produce a lot of data. The calculations of SAR can produce beautiful pictures but the pictures are arbitrary and the measurements are meaningless."







Barrie Trower

"You really have no protection against the electric and magnetic vectors"

- "Between 1949 and 1962, everything we needed to know about microwaves was known and published ... the brain at that time had been studied for brainwaves and microwaves could be used to penetrate the brain and cause behavioral changes."
- "A statement was made in 1962 by the governments that birth defects, organs, whole organisms, cells, brain function, emotions, moods could be altered, changed and destroyed [by microwave exposures]."
- "Microwaves then, as now, were used as stealth weapons, before they became cell phones [and Wi-Fi]."
- "By 1965, the military used cell phones, I had one. In 1965, they adopted an old 1953 thermal-effects based level by an engineer by the name of Schwan a non-scientific "deemed safe" rule . . ."
- "They totally ignored the electromagnetic vectors of the microwaves and the harms that the
 electromagnetic vectors which interfere with the electrical conductivity of the cells, the neurons, the
 brain. They interfere with everything. This non-scientific RF-EMR exposure guideline is in force today for
 40% of the planet."

Basis for SAR & RF-EMR Exposure Guidelines

Comparison of Power Density and SAR Thresholds for Behavioral Disruption

This, unbelievably, is the basis for our National RF-EMR Exposure Guidelines

Species & Conditions	CW 225 MHz	Pulsed 1,300 MHz	CW 2,450 MHz	Pulsed 5,800 MHz
NR – PFD	n/a	100,000,000 μW/m²	280,000,000 μW/m²	200,000,000 μW/m²
NR – SAR	n/a	2.5 W/kg	5.0 W/kg	4.9 W/kg
SM – PFD	n/a	n/a	450,000,000 μW/m²	400,000,000 μW/m²
SM – SAR	n/a	n/a	4.5 W/kg	7.2 W/kg
RM – PFD	80,000,000 μW/m²	570,000,000 μW/m²	670,000,000 μW/m²	1,400,000,000 µW/m²
RM SAR	3.2 W/kg	4.5 W/kg	4.7 W/kg	8.4 W/kg

Legend: CW = Continuous Wave | PFD = Power Flux Density | SAR = Specific Absorption Rate

NR = Norwegian Rat | SM = Squirrel Monkey | RM = Rhesus Monkey

Public Health Service Act 90-602

By 1968, RF Emissions were established as a hazard

Public Law 90-602, October 18, 1968

AN ACT to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for the protection of the public health from radiation emissions from electronic products.

"Subpart 3 -- Electronic Product Radiation Control

"DECLARATION OF PURPOSE

"Sec. 354. The Congress hereby declares that the public health and safety must be protected from the dangers of electronic product radiation."

The U.S. Govt. Agencies Knew All Along . . .

Environmental Protection Agency Knew There Were RF Radiation Hazards

• Quote from **Norbert Hankin**, PhD, Environmental Scientist, EPA, 1994:

"This . . . should not be overlooked . . . impact by wireless communications technology on a child's educational process, i.e. by affecting learning ability. [It] stems from recent studies involving short-term exposures that demonstrated subtle effects on brain functions, produced by low-intensity, pulse-modulated radiofrequency radiation . . . even a slight degree of impairment of learning ability over years of exposure . . . may negatively affect the quality of life that could be achieved by these individuals when adults."

 Quote from FCC Docket ET 93-62, November 9, 1993: "The FCC's exposure standards are <u>seriously flawed</u>. FCC rules do not address the issues of long-term, chronic exposure to radiofrequency radiation."

NCPR Report No. 86, Chap 17

NCRP REPORT No. 86

BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS AND EXPOSURE CRITERIA FOR RADIOFREQUENCY ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS



CNCRP 2015 - At rights misered. Licenned to Paul McGesin Downloaded SYM615 Brigle user bornes only, copying and networking profil NCRP REPORT No. 86

Biological Effects and Exposure Criteria for Radiofrequency Electromagnetic Fields

Recommendations of the NATIONAL COUNCIL ON RADIATION PROTECTION AND MEASUREMENTS

Issued April 2, 1986 Second Reprinting February 15, 1995

National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements 7910 WOODMONT AVENUE / BETHESDA, MD. 20814

FCC RF-EMR Exposure Guidelines

(Based on Average, **NOT** Peak RF-EMR exposures, which are 100x to 1,000 x higher)

Table 1—Limits for RF-EMR Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

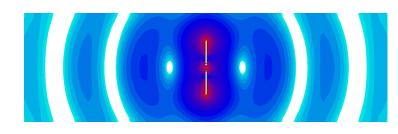
Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (μW/m²)	Averaging time (minutes)
Limits for General Population Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	1,000,000,000	<30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	(180/f²) × 10,000,000*	< 30
30-300	27.5	0.073	2,000,000	< 30
300-1,500			(f/1500) × 10,000,000*	< 30
1,500-100,000			10,000,000	< 30

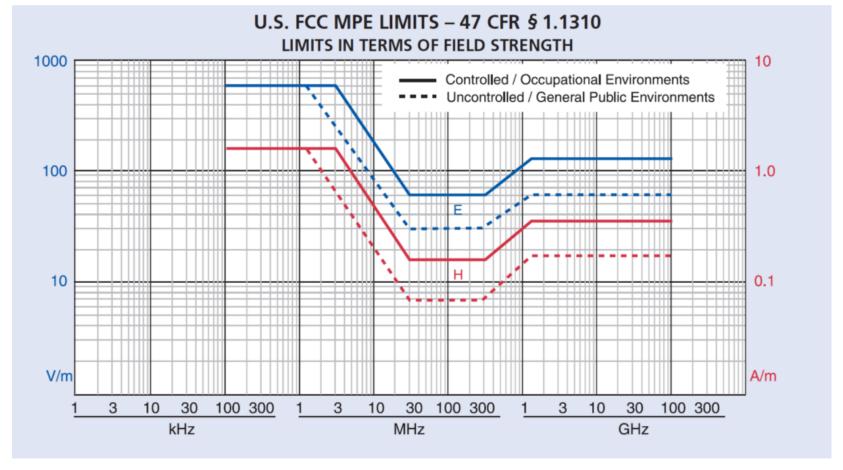
f = frequency in MHz * = Plane-wave equivalent power density; <30 minutes was added in June 1, 2020 amendment

FCC RF-EMR Exposure Guidelines

(Based on Average, NOT Peak RF-EMR exposures, which are 100x to 1,000 x higher)

30 MHz, wavelengths are 10 m. (33 ft.) ... 30 V/m = 238,725 μ W/m² 300 MHz, wavelengths are 1.0 m. (3.3 ft.) ... 30 V/m = 238,725 μ W/m² 600 MHz, wavelengths are 0.5 m. (1.6 ft.) ... 40 V/m = 4,244,030 μ W/m² (Electric field animation at right is in . . . super . . . slow . . . motion . . .)

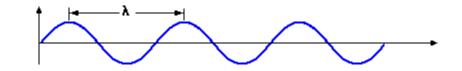


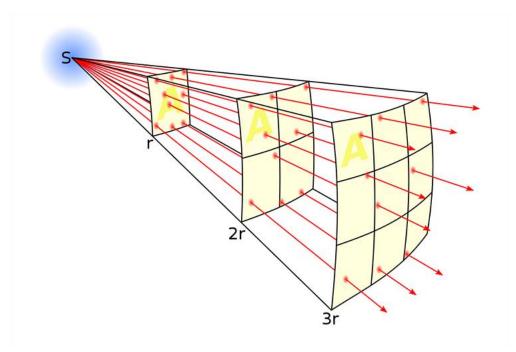


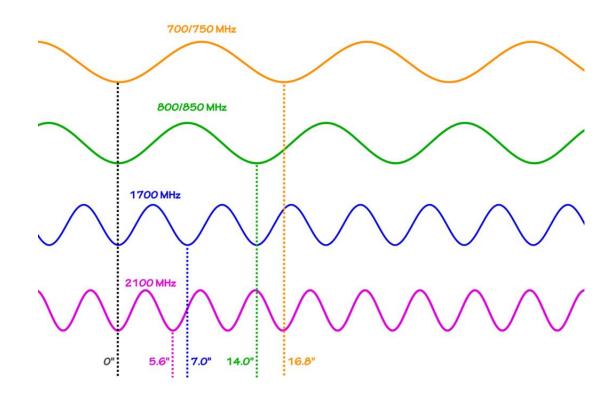
Wavelengths Approaching Body-Part Size

Electromagnetic Resonance:

Small periodic forces near a resonant frequency that **produce large amplitude oscillations** in the system due to the storage of vibrational energy.



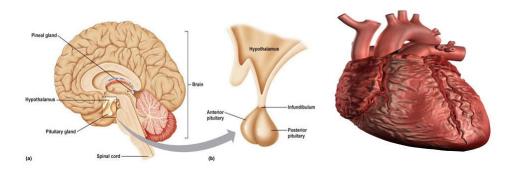


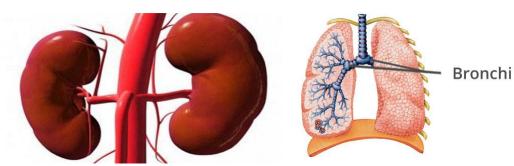


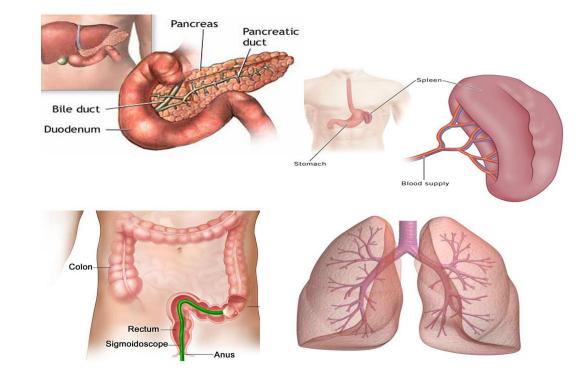
Ureter MALE Bladder Urothelium Opening of ureter Tigone Bladder neck Urethral sphincter Urethral sphincter Urethral sphincter

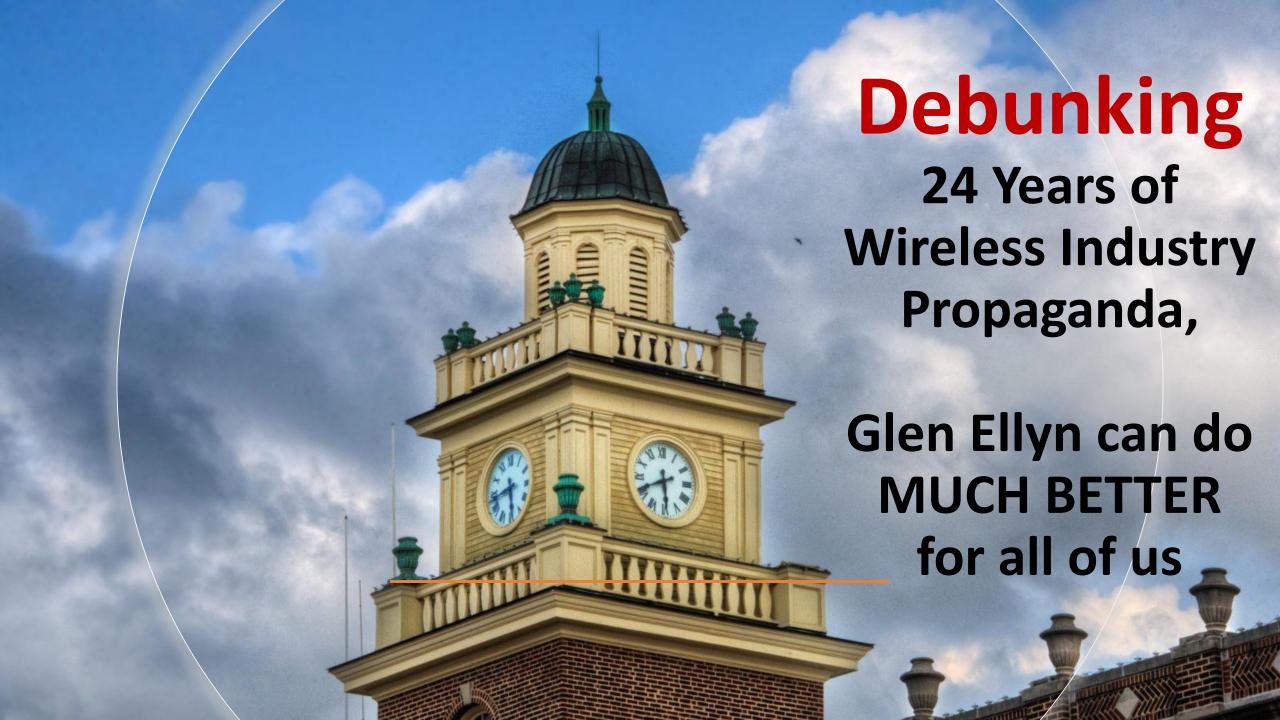
RF-EMR Resonance

As a wavelengths approaches body-part size, the absorption in that body part increases exponentially. A wavelength approximating body-part size, especially at ½ x to 2x of organ-size, produces maximum absorption, approaching resonance. At this point, the body part functions as an antenna. This an exponential phenomenon, meaning that even minimal intensities will produce disproportionate bioeffects. Living tissues' water content makes biological organisms function as sponges for 2-12 in. wavelengths, which can be easily demonstrated with a Wireless RF-EMR source, an RF-meter and a human body.









The regulation of the operations of WTFs was never preempted from local zoning authority

Penultimate Version of the TCA (HR 1555 from Fall 1995)

In the <u>penultimate version</u> of the TCA, in Section 107, the words <u>operate</u> and <u>operation</u> appear throughout.

1995 — SEC. 107. FACILITIES SITING; RADIO FREQUENCY EMISSION STANDARDS.

(a) National Wireless Telecommunications Siting Policy. — Section 332(c) of the Act (47 U.S.C. 332(c)) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

(7) Facilities siting policies. —

- (A) Within 180 days after enactment of this paragraph, the Commission shall prescribe and make effective a policy regarding State and local regulation of the **placement, construction, modification, or operation** of facilities for the provision of commercial mobile services.
- (B) Pursuant to subchapter III of chapter 5, title 5, United States Code, the Commission shall establish a negotiated rulemaking committee to negotiate and develop a proposed policy to comply with the requirements of this paragraph. Such committee shall include representatives from State and local governments, affected industries, and public safety agencies. In negotiating and developing such a policy, the committee shall take into account —

Ultimate Version of the TCA (S.652 passed in Feb 1996)

In the <u>ultimate version</u> of the TCA, in Section 704, the words <u>operate</u> and <u>operations</u> were removed, expressing Congressional intent.

1996 — SEC. 704. FACILITIES SITING; RADIO FREQUENCY EMISSION STANDARDS.

- (a) National Wireless Telecommunications Siting Policy. Section 332(c) (47 U.S.C. 332(c)) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
- (7) Preservation of local zoning authority. —
- (A) General authority. Except as provided in this paragraph, nothing in this Act shall limit or affect the authority of a State or local government or instrumentality thereof over decisions regarding the placement, construction, and modification of personal wireless service facilities.

(B) Limitations. —

(i) The **regulation of the placement, construction, and modification** of personal wireless service facilities by any State or local government or instrumentality thereof —

FCC "Small" Cell Foundation is Crumbling

• Aug 9, 2019: DC Circuit Ruling in <u>Case No. 18-1129</u> Keetowah et al. v FCC re: Attempted sWTF NEPA Exemption

 "We rule that the Order's deregulation of small cells is arbitrary and capricious because its public-interest analysis did not meet the standard of reasoned decision-making."

• Oct 1, 2019: DC Circuit Ruling in <u>Case No. 18-1051</u>

Mozilla et al. v FCC re: Rescinded Net Neutrality & State Preemption

NEPA = National Environmental Policy Act

- Act that empowers local communities to protect themselves and their environment from dangerous, rushed or poorly planned federal projects.
- NEPA requires government agencies to engage in a review process intended to discover any significant environmental and public health impacts before a decision is made and construction is begun.
- Erika Rosenberg, FCC NEPA-Specialist Attorney:

"Every single [WTF] requires NEPA review."

- National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA) requirements also remain.
- Towns can delay WTF Installations with <u>NEPA Strategies</u>

Key Federal Judiciary Rulings

Aug 9, 2019: According to the three top NEPA-specializing attorneys at FCC: "Every new [wireless telecommunications facility ("WTF")] must undergo NEPA review", and WTF applications cannot be batched for such purpose.

Oct 1, 2019: FCC willingly gave up its Title II regulation over Broadband Internet transmissions, changing Internet/Video/Gaming from Title II (regulated, and subject to TCA preemption) to Title I (unregulated). Internet transmissions are best by energy-efficient Fiber Optic to the Premises (FTTP).

Mar 13, 2020: FCC applied fraudulent accounting methods for 20 years, allowing \$Billions of Illicit Cross-Subsidies from State Wireline Utilities to Private Wireless Cos. *States can now correct this.*

Ruling in Case No. 19-1985 IRREGULATORS v FCC

- Since the early 1990s, a \$5-7 monthly fee was added to phone bills to fund the build out of fiber-optic-to-the-premises ("FTTP").
- Telecoms used these funds to build out private Wireless Networks, instead of building out public FTTP to homes, as promised.
- For 20 years, the Telecoms/State Utilities misapplied the FCC's accounting rules to charge corporate holding co. expenses to the **State Public Telecom Utilities("SPTUs")**, creating artificial losses, allowing Telecoms to avoid paying State taxes.
- Also, Wireless Networks did not pay market prices to use the shared copper and fiber Wireline facilities. *The States can now correct the illicit cross-subsidy (from SPTU to Wireless Cos.) and use the recovered funds to complete FTTP to homes.*

Title I vs. Title II: 47 U.S. Code § 153

- **Title I:** "(24) <u>Information service</u> The term 'information service' means the offering of a capability for generating, acquiring, storing, transforming, processing, retrieving, utilizing, or making available information via telecommunications."
- <u>Title II</u>: "(50) <u>Telecommunications</u> The term 'telecommunications' means the transmission, between or among points specified by the user, of information of the user's choosing, **without change** in the form or content of the information as sent and received."
- **Title II:** "(53) <u>Telecommunications service</u> The term 'telecommunications service' means the **offering of telecommunications for a fee** directly to the public, or to such classes of users as to be effectively available directly to the public, regardless of the facilities used. [i.e. only Wireless phone calls, per Oct 1, 2019 DC Circuit Ruling in <u>Case 18-1051</u>]"

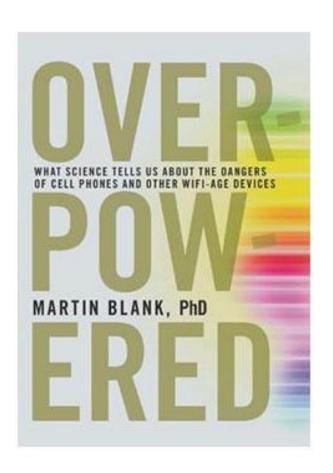
Title I = unregulated (Internet/Video/Gaming); Title II = regulated (Phone calls)

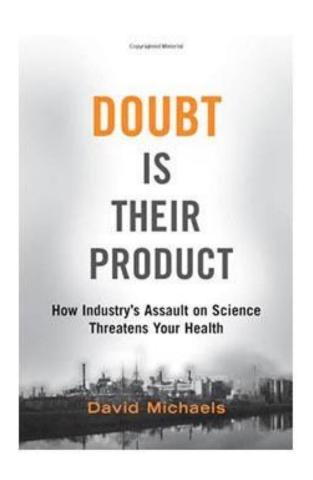
Our Best Plan?

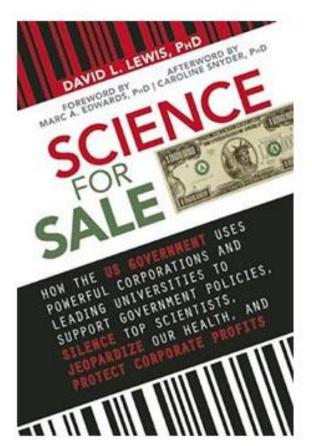
FTTP for Information Service (Title I) – Internet with ONLY ENOUGH Wireless for Telecommunications Service (Title II) – Voice

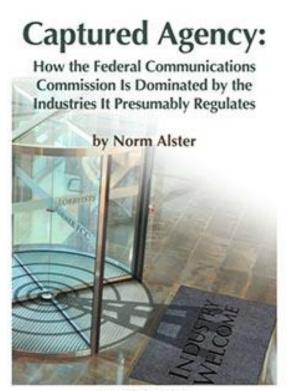


Suggested Reading List









www.ethics.harvard.edu